



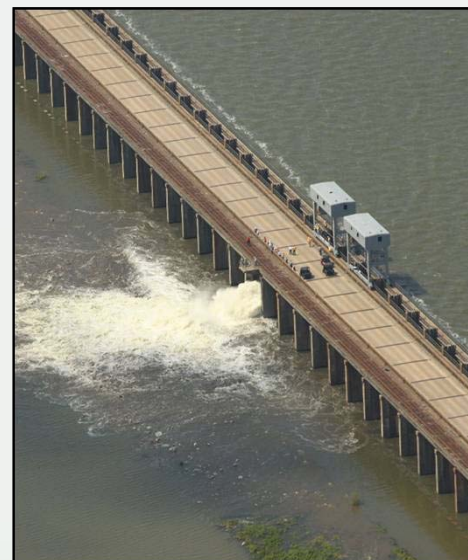
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE)
BUILDING STRONG®

Hydrologic Engineering Center (CEIWR-HEC)

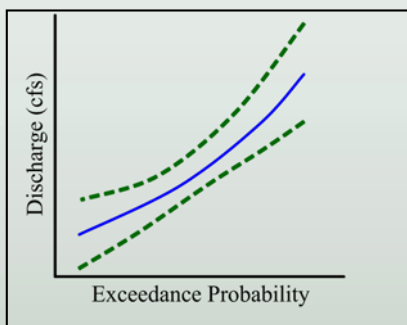
Flood Damage Reduction Analysis (HEC-FDA)

Overview HEC-FDA

- **Purpose:** HEC-FDA evaluates alternative flood damage reduction plans using annual exceedance probabilities, risk analysis and economic impacts.
- **Input data:** Includes hydrologic, hydraulic, levee, and economic data, all with uncertainty.
- **Output results:** Includes expected annual damage, equivalent annual damage, and project performance.
- **History:** Early versions of HEC-FDA were developed starting in the 1970's and performed evaluations without risk analysis. In 1991, CEIWR-HEC developed a spreadsheet add-on to incorporate risk analysis. In January 1998, CEIWR-HEC released Version 1.0 of HEC-FDA which was written from scratch using object oriented computer programming. CEIWR-HEC has released several revisions since then, and is currently working on Version 2.0, which migrates HEC-FDA to a Java-based platform.
- **Application:** USACE (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers) regulations require the use of risk analysis in flood damage reduction studies. HEC-FDA is the tool that USACE offices apply in these studies. Applications include a range of studies from small ones such as Beargrass Creek in Kentucky to large studies such as the Dallas Floodway in Texas and the Morganza study in

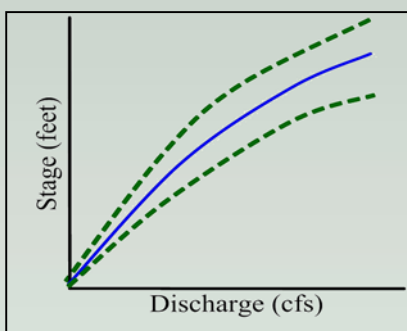


Program Inputs & Data Generation



Hydrology

- **Goal:** Compute without and with plan discharge-probability or stage-probability functions
- **Application:** Model basin under each condition for a wide range of events. Evaluate reservoirs, diversions, flood forecasting, land use control, levees, floodwalls, and channel modifications. Use HEC-SSP to analyze annual peak flows using Bulletin 17B procedures. Results are entered into HEC-RAS and optionally directly into HEC-FDA.



Hydraulics

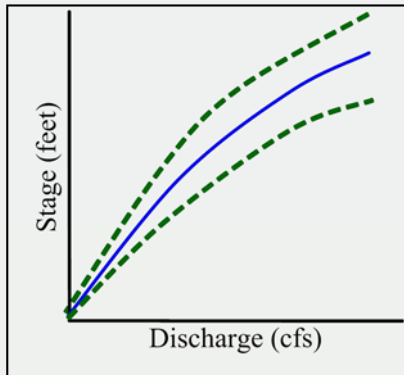
- **Goal:** Compute without and with plan stage-discharge functions with uncertainty and water surface profiles for stage-damage aggregation.
- **Application:** Compute water surface profiles for a range of events. Evaluate channel modifications, levees, and floodwalls. Results are imported into HEC-FDA.



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Structure Inventory

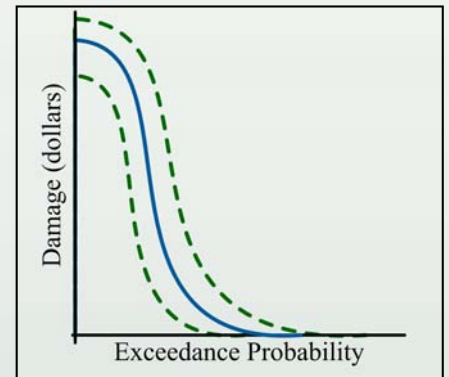
- **Goal:** Compute without and with plan stage-aggregated damage functions with uncertainty.
- Aggregate damage for all structures for a wide range of stages. Evaluate flood proofing, relocation, flood warning, and land



Program Outputs

Plan Evaluation

- **Goal:** Compute without and with plan expected annual damage and equivalent annual damage (discounted and annualized) using risk analysis.
- Combines information from hydrology, hydraulics, and structure inventorying. Compute damage-probability functions for several damage categories and plans. Integrate the damage-probability curve to find expected annual damage and compare damage reduction for each plan with uncertainty.



Project Performance

- **Goal:** Compute without and with plan project performance for a target stage such as the top of levee.
- Computes project performance indices for a target stage such as the annual exceedance probability (the chance of exceedance in any one year), the long term risk (the probability that it is exceeded one or more times in a thirty year period), and the assurance probability (the probability that a given flood such as the

Project Performance

Chester Creek Project Performance
by Plans and Damage Reaches by Analysis Year 1996
(Stages in ft.)
Version 1.4, 6/11/2014; Less Simple Method (0.010)

Without Project Base Year Performance Target Criteria:
Event Exceedance Probability = 0.01
Residual Damage = 5.00 %

Plan Name	Damage Reach Name	Target Stage	Target Stage Annual Exceedance Probability		Long-Term Risk (years)			Conditional Non-Exceedance Probability by Events					
			Median	Expected	10	30	50	10%	4%	2%	1%	.4%	2%
Without	Reach1 RM 10-275	14.91	0.0594	0.0639	0.4831	0.8619	0.9631	0.9151	0.1650	0.0111	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000
Plan 1	Reach1 RM 10-275	25.00 L	0.0045	0.0057	0.0558	0.1337	0.2494	1.0000	0.9997	0.9831	0.8503	0.4340	0.1747
Plan 2	Reach1 RM 10-275	26.00 L	0.0031	0.0042	0.0409	0.0991	0.1884	1.0000	0.9999	0.9929	0.9176	0.5888	0.2985
Plan 3	Reach1 RM 10-275	27.00 L	0.0020	0.0028	0.0279	0.0683	0.1320	1.0000	1.0000	0.9977	0.9625	0.7384	0.4545

----- Computations have not been completed.
+ - Something has changed and computations need to be redone.